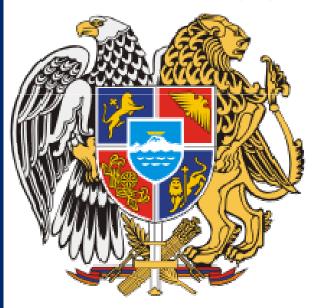
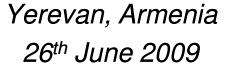


# A RoadMap for "Real-Time" Armenia



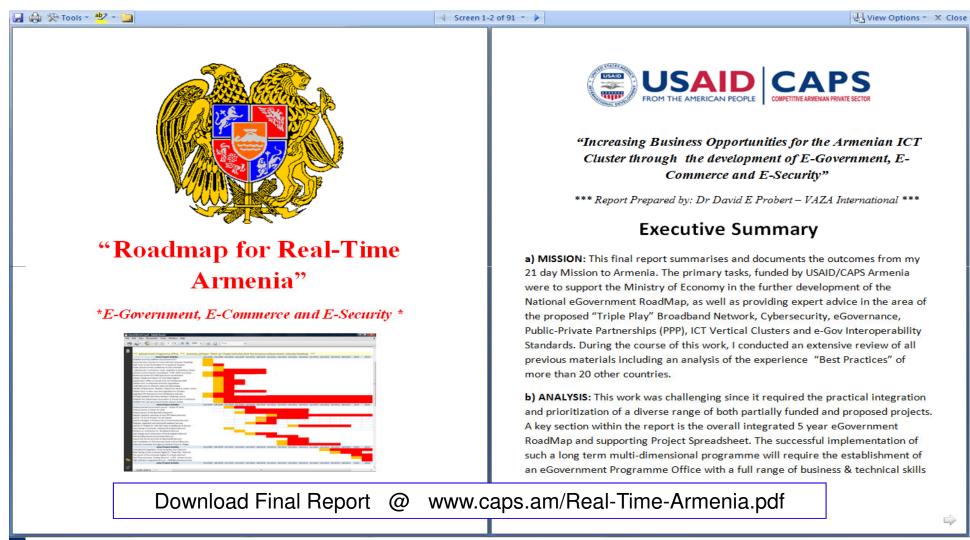
Dr David E Probert *VAZA* International





Download Presentation On-Line @ www.caps.am/Armenia-RoadMap.pdf







# "Real-Time" Armenia : Summary

- Analysis of International "Best Practice"
- eGovernment / eSociety RoadMap
- eServices Matrix and Priorities
- CyberSecurity Programme
- Interoperability Standards and Security
- eGovernance Organisation
- Next Immediate Steps: 2009 2010





# **EGOV "BEST PRACTICE"**

- Reviewed eGov in more than 20 countries including USA, UK, Germany, Estonia, Israel, Jordan, South Korea, and Singapore
- Early Adopters such as USA/UK started in 1999
- Most advanced eGov countries have central eGov Programme Office, usually reporting to Prime Minister's Office
- eGov Office matures as CEO/CIO/CSO Organisation
- Successful countries worked to outsource Government eServices as PPP Business Ventures over multi-year cycle
- eServices should be prioritised and phased in according to their national importance & available project resources





# Armenian eGovernment

## .....eGovernment Projects

- E-Pensions NASDAQ OMX
- Citizen ID Cards CBA, Police & MinEconomy
- PKI/Certification & e-Signatures MinEconomy PIU
- PC for ALL EIF

### .....and also Centres & Institutions

- NORQ Centre Ministry for Labour & Social Affairs
- Mergelyan Institute YCRDI Various Applications



## eGov Interoperability Standards

- UNDP Study (2007) surveyed 8 eGov InterOperability Standards and concluded UK/Germany were "Best"
- UK Standards following adopted International Standards including ISO/IEC, W3C, IETF, ITU, ICAO
- Suggest that Armenian technical specialists review the UK eGovernment Technical Standards (58pages), and prepare localised version during Q3/Q4 2009.
- Also consider the EU/EIF (2005) which provides European Level Interoperability Framework.



# Interoperability Standards(1)

The UK eGovernment Technical Standards Catalogue V6.2 includes:

- Interconnection & Web Services: E-Mail Transport, e-Mail Security, DNS, FTP, Newsgroup, Real-Time Messaging Services, LAN/WAN Interworking, Encryption Algorithms, Signing, Key Transport, Hashing, Directory Services, Web Services
- Data Integration: Semantic Web Standards, RDF, OWL, UML, Data Transformation and Modelling, XML Signatures, Encryption, and Access Control, and XML PKI.
- Content Management MetaData: Data Definition, Content Syndication, MetaData Harvesting, Distributed Searching (Z39.50), Content Sensitive Linking, Identifiers



# Interoperability Standards(2)

### E-Services Access:

- Computer Workstations includes all media types : images, animation, video, vector graphics, spreadsheets, presentations, scripting.
- Mobile Phones: WAP, GPRS, SMS, MMS
- IP Conferencing: Assembly, Audio, Video, Data, Control and Signalling
- VoIP: Gateway Control, Application Layer Signalling, Extended RTCP
- Smart Cards: Extensive Standards from ISO/IEC, including ISO 14443, and including - applications, electrical, physical, communications, & security.
- Biometrics: Biometric Data Exchange including fingerprints, facial image
   & iris scans, and also smart machine readable travel documents passports

### Vertical Applications :

e-Learning, e-Health and Social Care, e-Finance, eCommerce,
 e-Procurement, e-Logistics, and Workflow Management.



# **EGOV: SECURITY STANDARDS**

- Framework for comprehensive security policy from Information Security Forum: ISF
- Security Standards includes the ISO/IEC 27000 Series 27001 and 27002 & 2700x
- Also ITU (International Telecomms Union) has compatible X805 Security Standard
- Countries such as the USA, UK and Germany have full-time "Cybersecurity" teams
- Armenian Government requires full-time eSecurity Team to implement & monitor Policy



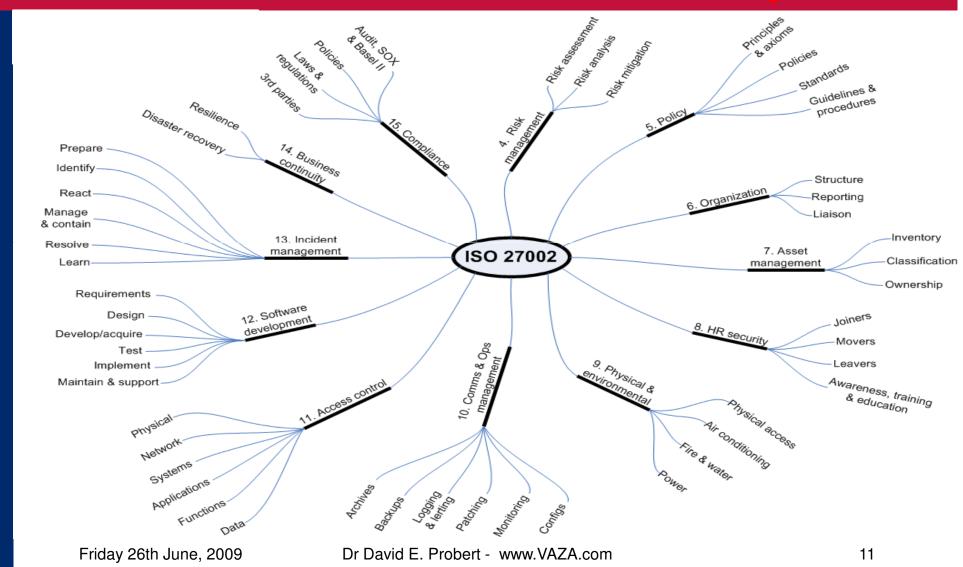


# USAID CAPS Information Security Forum "Top ISF Security Themes"

Aspect	The Standard of Good Practice
Security Management	Keeping the business risks associated with information systems under control within an enterprise requires clear direction and commitment from the top, the allocation of adequate resources, effective arrangements for promoting good information security practice throughout the enterprise and the establishment of a secure environment.
Critical Business Applications	A critical business application requires a more stringent set of security controls than other applications. By understanding the business impact of a loss of confidentiality, integrity or availability of information, it is possible to establish the level of criticality of an application. This provides a sound basis for identifying business risks and determining the level of protection required to keep risks within acceptable limits.
Computer Installations	Computer installations typically support critical business applications and safeguarding them is, therefore, a key priority. Since the same information security principles apply to any computer installation - irrespective of where information is processed or on what scale or type of computer it takes place - a common standard of good practice for information security should be applied.
Networks	Computer networks convey information and provide a channel of access to information systems. By their nature, they are highly vulnerable to disruption and abuse. Safeguarding business communications requires robust network design, well-defined network services, and sound disciplines to be observed in running networks and managing security. These factors apply equally to local and wide area networks, and to data and voice communications.
Systems Development	Building security into systems during their development is more cost-effective and secure than grafting it on afterwards. It requires a coherent approach to systems development as a whole, and sound disciplines to be observed throughout the development cycle. Ensuring that information security is addressed at each stage of the cycle is of key importance.

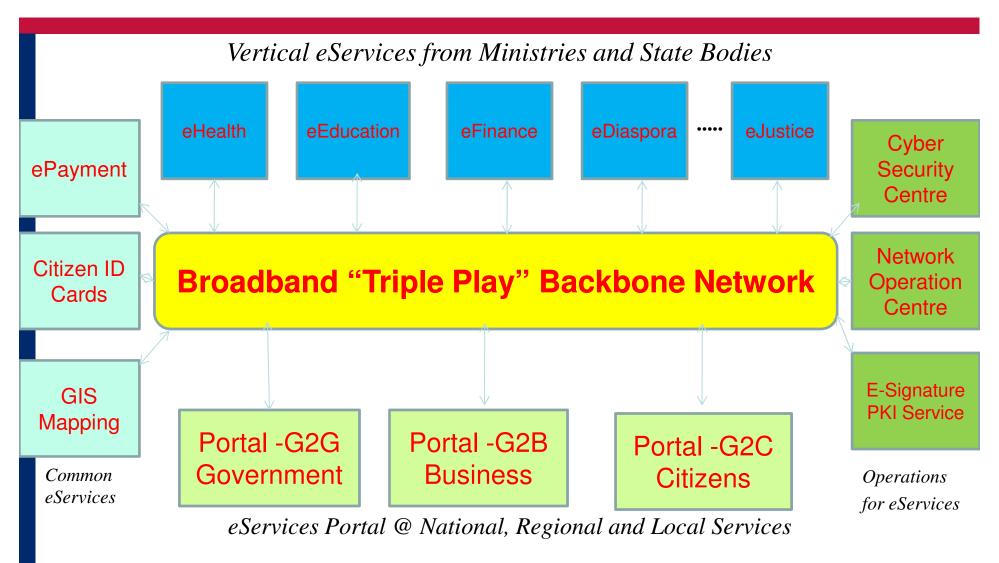


# USAID CAPS ISO27002: Security Standard - Scope

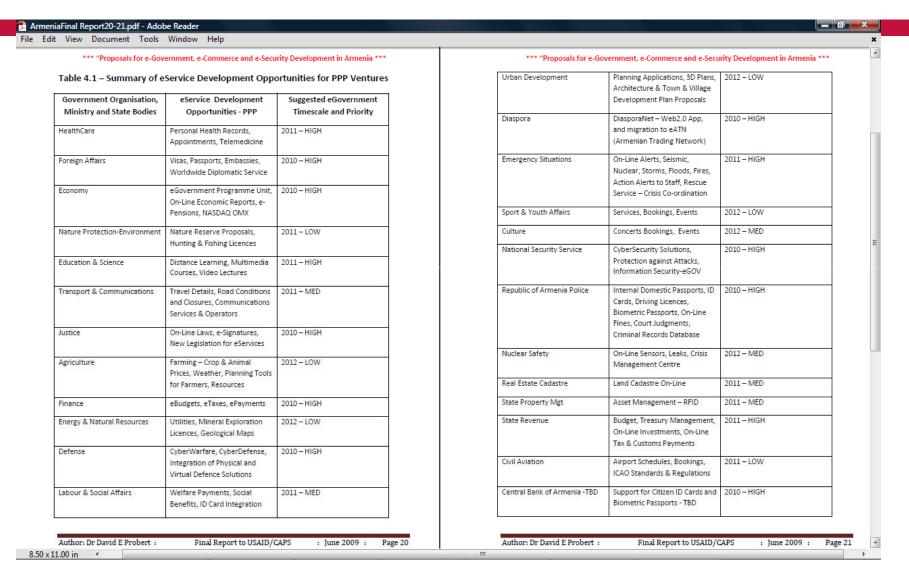




## **E-Government Architecture**









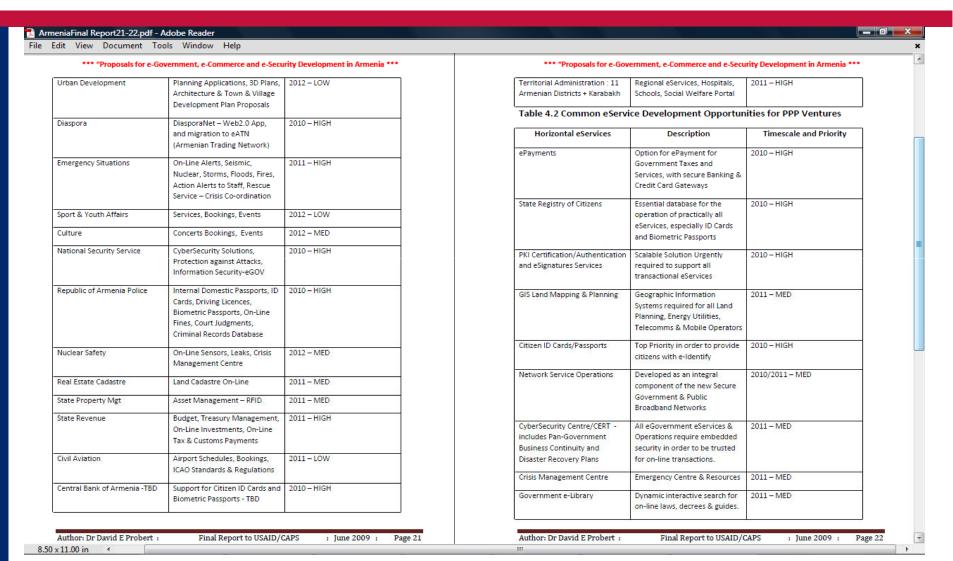




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Tuble 4.1 Summary of e	service Development Oppo	ortuinties for PPP Ventu
Government Organisation,	eService Development	Suggested eGovernmen
Ministry and State Bodies	Opportunities - PPP	Timescale and Priority
HealthCare	Personal Health Records,	2011 – HIGH
	Appointments, Telemedicine	
Foreign Affairs	Visas, Passports, Embassies,	2010 – HIGH
	Worldwide Diplomatic Service	
Economy	eGovernment Programme Unit,	2010 – HIGH
	On-Line Economic Reports, e-	
	Pensions, NASDAQ OMX	
Nature Protection-Environment	Nature Reserve Proposals,	2011 – LOW
	Hunting & Fishing Licences	
Education & Science	Distance Learning, Multimedia	2011 – HIGH
	Courses, Video Lectures	



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Transport & Communications	Travel Details, Road Conditions	2011 – MED	•
	and Closures, Communications		
	Services & Operators		
Justice	On-Line Laws, e-Signatures,	2010 – HIGH	
	New Legislation for eServices		
Agriculture	Farming – Crop & Animal	2012 – LOW	-
	Prices, Weather, Planning Tools		
	for Farmers, Resources		
Finance	eBudgets, eTaxes, ePayments	2010 – HIGH	-
Energy & Natural Resources	Utilities, Mineral Exploration	2012 – LOW	-
	Licences, Geological Maps		
Defense	CyberWarfare, CyberDefense,	2010 – HIGH	1
	Integration of Physical and		
	Virtual Defence Solutions		
Labour & Social Affairs	Welfare Payments, Social	2011 – MED	1
	Benefits, ID Card Integration		
•	""		-



*** ""		
*** "Proposals for e-	Government, e-Commerce and e-Secu	irity Development in Armenia <sup>a</sup>
Urban Development	Planning Applications, 3D Plans,	2012 – LOW
	Architecture & Town & Village	
	Development Plan Proposals	
Diaspora	DiasporaNet – Web2.0 App,	2010 – HIGH
	and migration to eATN	
	(Armenian Trading Network)	
Emergency Situations	On-Line Alerts, Seismic,	2011 – HIGH
	Nuclear, Storms, Floods, Fires,	
	Action Alerts to Staff, Rescue	
	Service – Crisis Co-ordination	
Sport & Youth Affairs	Services, Bookings, Events	2012 – LOW
Culture	Concerts Bookings, Events	2012 – MED
National Security Service	CyberSecurity Solutions,	2010 – HIGH
	Protection against Attacks,	
	Information Security-eGOV	



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Republic of Armenia Police	Internal Domestic Passports, ID	2010 - HIGH	4
	Cards, Driving Licences,		
	Biometric Passports, On-Line		
	Fines, Court Judgments,		
	Criminal Records Database		
Nuclear Safety	On-Line Sensors, Leaks, Crisis	2012 – MED	1
	Management Centre		
Real Estate Cadastre	Land Cadastre On-Line	2011 – MED	
State Property Mgt	Asset Management – RFID	2011 – MED	
State Revenue	Budget, Treasury Management,	2011 – HIGH	
	On-Line Investments, On-Line		
	Tax & Customs Payments		
Civil Aviation	Airport Schedules, Bookings,	2011 – LOW	1
	ICAO Standards & Regulations		
Central Bank of Armenia -TBD	Support for Citizen ID Cards and	2010 – HIGH	-
	Biometric Passports - TBD		
•	""		



*** "Proposals for e-Gov	rernment, e-Commerce and e-Secu	ırity Development in Armenia
Territorial Administration : 11	Regional eServices, Hospitals,	2011 – HIGH
Armenian Districts + Karabakh	Schools, Social Welfare Portal	
Table 4.2 Common eServ	ice Development Opportun	ities for PPP Ventures
Horizontal eServices	Description	Timescale and Priority
ePayments	Option for ePayment for	2010 – HIGH
	Government Taxes and	
	Services, with secure Banking &	
	Credit Card Gateways	
State Registry of Citizens	Essential database for the	2010 – HIGH
	operation of practically all	
	eServices, especially ID Cards	
	and Biometric Passports	
PKI Certification/Authentication	and Biometric Passports	2010 – HIGH



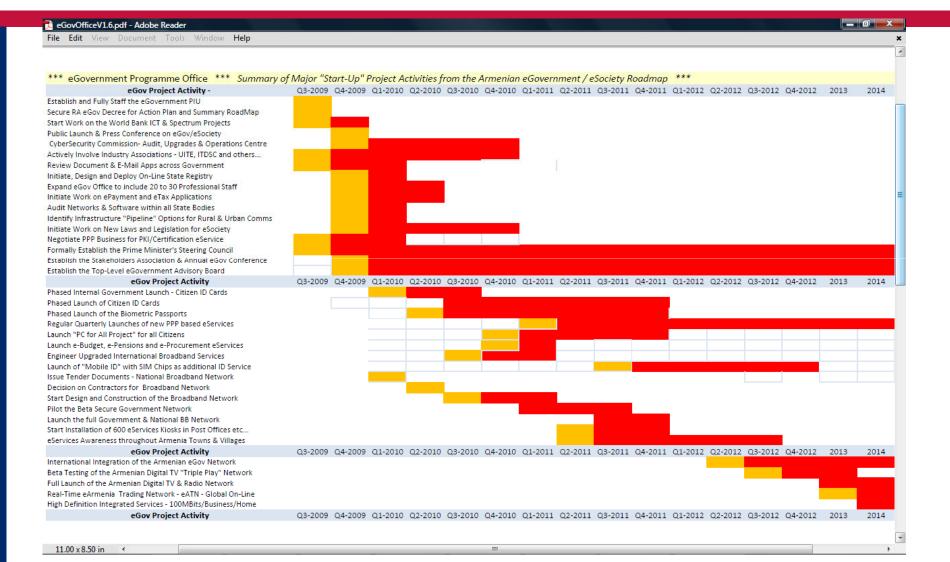
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	GIS Land Mapping & Planning	Geographic Information	2011 – MED	
		Systems required for all Land		
		Planning, Energy Utilities,		
		Telecomms & Mobile Operators		
	Citizen ID Cards/Passports	Top Priority in order to provide	2010 – HIGH	
		citizens with e-Identify		
	N		2010/2011 1450	-
	Network Service Operations	Developed as an integral	2010/2011 – MED	
		component of the new Secure		
		Government & Public		
		Broadband Networks		
	CyberSecurity Centre/CERT -	All eGovernment eServices &	2011 – MED	-
	includes Pan-Government	Operations require embedded	2011 WED	
	Business Continuity and	security in order to be trusted		
		for on-line transactions.		
	Disaster Recovery Plans	for on-line transactions.		
	Crisis Management Centre	Emergency Centre & Resources	2011 – MED	
		,		=
	Government e-Library	Dynamic interactive search for	2011 – MED	
		on-line laws, decrees & guides.		
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- Phase Zero Q3 2009 RA Government Decree
- Phase One Q4 2009 Public Announcement & Launch
- Phase Two Q3 2010 Design & Engineer eServices & Net
- Phase Three –Q1 2012 Intl eGov Extensions + DigitalTV

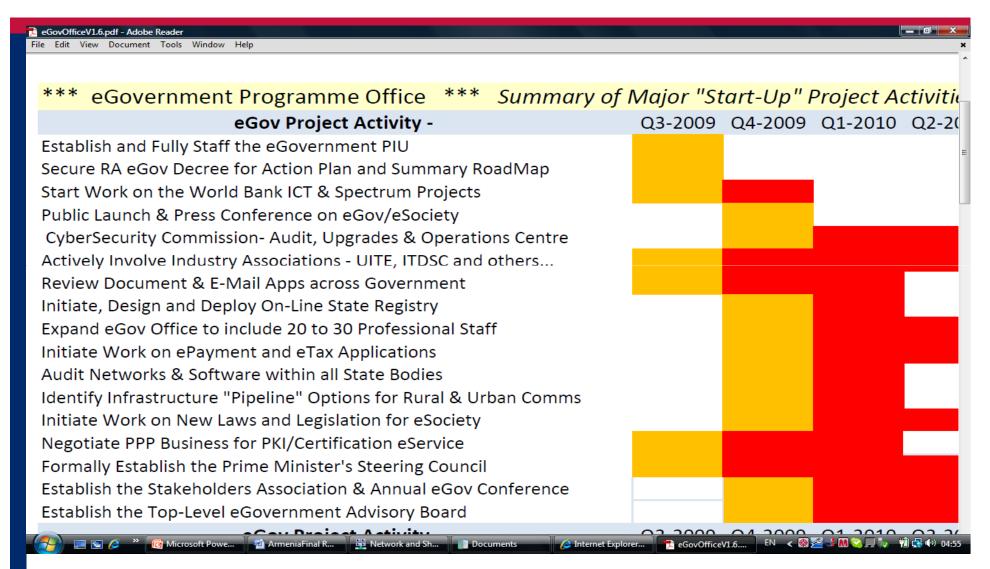




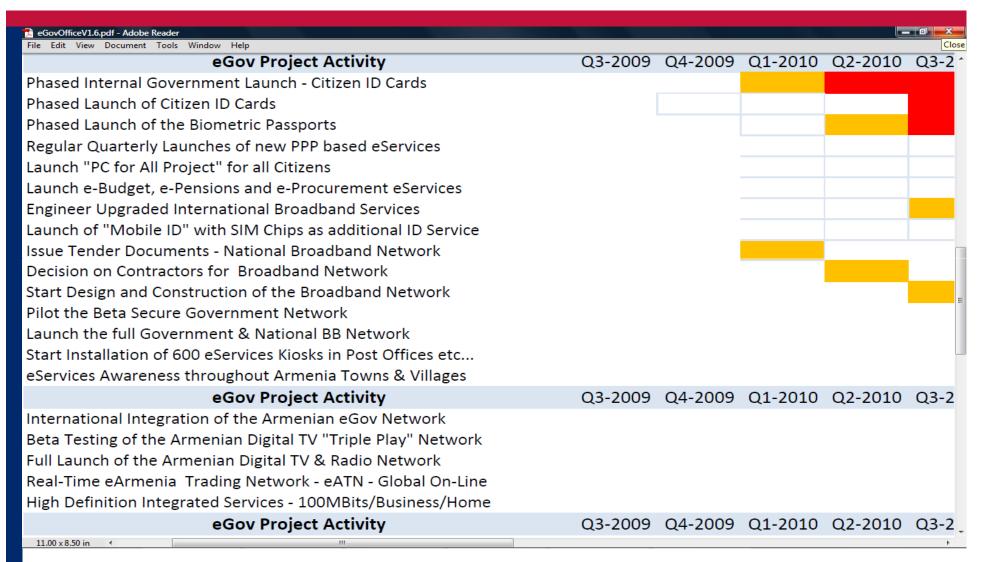




# USAID CAPS eGov RoadMap-2: 2009 - 2014









## **eGovernance Organisation**

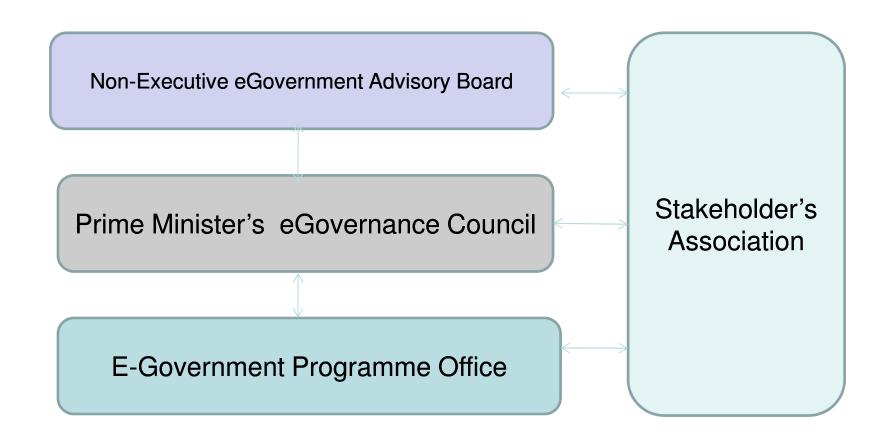
- eGovernance Council: Chaired by the Prime Minister
- eGovernment Programme Office: Supervised by the Minister of Economy, with Management Responsibility
- Non-Exec Advisory Board: Prominent Business Professionals serving as Advisors to the Council
- Stakeholder Group: Invited Businesses, Institutions and Industry Associations & Councils such as UITE & ITDSC



# eGovernment Programme Office

- Business Incubation and Management of new Government eServices
- Management of PPP Tender Documents, Review and Decisions,
- Working with EIF, in the provision of specialised incubationsupport
- Liaison with Ministries and other State Bodies regarding eServices.
- On Going Policy Development for the Armenian eSociety Programme
- On-Going Public Relations regarding PPP Tenders & eService Launches
- Establishing and communicating eGovernment Standards & Interoperability
- Primary responsibility for the establishment and operation of the Government PKI Certification and eSignature Generic Applications.
- Cross-Government Liaison with Ministry of Justice, National Assembly and others regarding new Legislation for eCommerce & Cyberspace.
- Management Support & Guidance with regards to the creation and launch of the public Government Web Portals for Citizens, and Business
- Primary co-ordination of eGovernment and eServices Awareness and Training Programmes with other Ministries, State Bodies and Regional Institutions.







# eGovernment Office – Staff Skills

- Project Managers eServices
- PPP Tender & Bid Management
- Standards, Architecture & Compliance
- Cyber Security Technical Specialist
- Legal Support PPP Contracts
- Financial Support Investment & Audit
- Public Relations Citizens & Business

......20 to 30 Staff with \$3m to \$5m budget - 2009 to 2012 years



# **ICT Cluster Opportunities (1)**

- PPP Ventures for Generic Government Services :
  - PKI/Certification/e-Signatures
  - E-Payments / e-Banking
  - Web Portal Services
  - GIS Land Mapping & Planning
  - Citizen ID Cards and Biometric Passports
  - Network Service Operations
  - Real-Time CyberSecurity as well as BCP/DR
  - National & Last-Mile Broadband Infrastructure
  - On-Line Crisis & Emergency Management Centre



# **ICT Cluster Opportunities (2)**

- Possible PPP Ventures for Vertical Applications:
  - eHealthCare: Personal Health Records, On-Line Appointments, Telemedicine, On-Line Pharmacies
  - eEducation & Sciences: Distance Learning, MultiMedia
     Training Courses, Streamed Video Lectures
  - Real Estate Cadastre: On-Line Planning integrated with National GIS/Cadastre System for Development
  - Diaspora Services: DiasporaNet Web2.0 applications migrating to eATN – Armenian Trading Network.
  - Regional Administration: Portal for regional hospitals, schools, planning applications, social welfare.

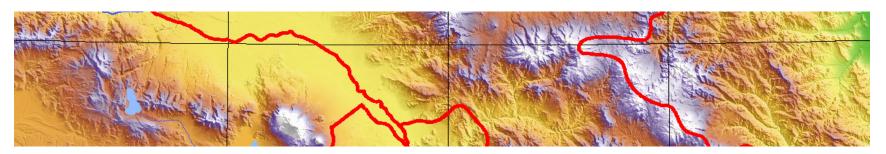


- Open Peer to Peer Network
- Shared Risk and Shared Reward
- Outsource eServices as PPP Ventures
- Embedded Security Everywhere
- Awareness, Education and Training
- One Team One Standard
- Focused on Citizens & Business
- Real-Time Project Management
- Compelling On-Line Content
- Always implement "Best Practice"



# Next Practical Steps: 2009 - 2010

- Q3 2009 July/August/September ORGANISE e-GOVERNANCE
- Q4 2009 Oct/Nov/December LAUNCH AWARENESS & PROJECTS
  - Q1 2010 Jan/Feb/March PPP BUSINESS VENTURES
  - **Q2 2010 April/May/June -** BUILD eSERVICES & eNETWORKS





## Q3 2009: ORGANISE e-GOVERNANCE

- Secure Government Decree supporting the Roadmap and eGovernance Organisation
- Establish the eGovernance Organisation at each level as recommended in final report
- Review and refine the PPP eServices Matrix including more precise service details
- Start work on the World Bank ICT & Spectrum Allocation Programmes
- Review eMail and eDocument Applications (Mulberry, Norg etc) across Government
- Consider PKI/Certification as a possible PPP Security Venture
- Actively work with ITDSC and UITE with regards to ICT Business Cluster Participation
- Business & Project Plan Review of Citizen ID Card & Biometric Passport Programmes
- Establish the GEDA Gyumri Enterprise Development Association for TechnoPark
- Initiate Training & Certification for Project Management, eSecurity, and eStandards



## Q4 2009: LAUNCH AWARENESS & PROJECTS

- Public Launch, Press Conference for "Real-Time" Armenia Programme
- Recruit Professional Staff for the eGovernment Programme Office
- Commence "Hand-on" Government Computer, Software & Security Audit
- Initiate, Design and Deploy the On-Line State Citizen/Business Registry
- Negotiate and Secure International Loans & Investment for PPP Ventures
- Promote eGov participation from all Government Ministries and State Bodies
- Start to work with Ministries to further define early eService candidates
- Negotiate PPP Venture for PKI/Certification, as well as eHealth & eEducation
- Establish the StakeHolders Association and Annual eGovernment Conference
- Initiate work on new Legislation for eBusiness, eFraud, & Identify Theft.



### Q1 2010: PPP BUSINESS VENTURES

- Launch of the Citizen ID Cards to Government Staff as Beta-Trial
- Start work on the eTax, ePayment and eBudget Programmes
- Set up eGov Cybersecurity commission to review and upgrade eSecurity
- Develop and Issue the Tender Documents for Secure Government Intranet
- Launch the NASDAQ-OMX Pilot e-Pensions Beta-Service to Pension Brokers
- Identify Rural and Urban Infrastructure (pipelines) for fibre cables
- Continue to define and short-list new eServices for PPP Ventures
- Review plans for "Triple Play" Broadband Net- Digital TV, VoIP, & Internet
- Actively promote eGov/eSoc Programme to overseas investors & enterprises
- Work with ICT Cluster to create PPP Venture for Web Services & Portal



### Q2 2010 : BUILD eSERVICES & eNETWORKS

- Decisions on Contractors/Partners for the Secure Government Intranet
- Agree eService Projects with all "high-priority" Ministry & State Applications
- eGovernment Programme Office is now fully professionally staffed (20 to 30)
- Quarterly Meetings of the Prime Minister's eGovernment Steering Council
- Consider Armenian Government eGov "RoadShow" to attract investors
- Agree the new Legislation for eBusiness, eFraud, ID Theft and On-Line Crime.
- Launch the Biometric Passports through Beta-Trial to Government Staff
- Full launch of the PKI/Certification and e-Signature/e-Payment Services
- Review options with partners to expand International Broadband Connectivity
- Quarterly Meeting of Govt/ICT Cluster via UITE, ITDSC & Stakeholder Group



# **Next Practical Steps: Major Project Dimensions**

- eSociety & eGovernment Awareness & Education
- eCommerce: Launch PPP Ventures for ICT Cluster
- eSecurity: Boost levels of national cybersecurity
- eNetworks: Design & Engineer Broadband Backbone
- Professional Skills: Identify, train, certify and deploy project, technical & business management for the eGovernment Programme Office & eServices



# Risks of Failure for Armenia...

- Increased Regional & International Business & Political Isolation
- Reduced Future Competitiveness of the Armenian ICT Cluster
- No improvements in Armenian Government efficiency & productivity
- Poor access levels to broadband services for citizens & businesses
- Increase in the "digital divide" between the information rich & poor

.....After 10 years - now is the time to stop talking & analysis and to start designing, building and engineering the eGov & eSociety for Armenia!



# **Positive Outcomes for Armenia...**

- Improved Economic Growth GDP particularly in ICT Business Cluster.
- Reduced Government Budget through the PPP outsourcing of eServices.
- Improved Lifestyles, including Healthcare, Education & Social Welfare.
- "Real-Time" Armenia as a growing international Business Hub for eCommerce.





# - A RoadMap for - "Real-Time" Armenia

# ...Thank-You!...



# PROFESSIONAL PROFILE \* DR DAVID E PROBERT \*

**Computer Integrated Telephony (CIT)** – Established and led British Telecom's £25M EIGER Project during the mid-1980s' to integrate computers with telephone switches (PABX's). This resulted in the successful development and launch of CIT software applications for telesales & telemarketing operations in a worldwide marketplace.

**Blueprint for Business Communities** – Visionary Programme for Digital Equipment Corporation during late-1980's that included the creation of the "knowledge lens" and "community networks". The Blueprint provided the strategic framework for Digital's Value-Added Networks Business that secured significant contracts for enterprise networks.

European Internet Business Group (EIBG) — Established and led Digital Equipment Corporation's European Internet Group for 5 years, from 1994 to 1999. Projects included support for the national Internet infrastructure for countries across EMEA as well as major enterprise, government & educational Intranet deployments. Dr David Probert was a sponsoring member of the European Board for Academic & Research Networking (EARN/TERENA) for 7 years (1991 → 1998)

**Supersonic Car (ThrustSSC)** – Worked with Richard Noble OBE, and the Mach One Club to set up and manage the 1<sup>st</sup> Multi-Media and e-Commerce Web-Site for the World's 1<sup>st</sup> Supersonic Car – ThrustSSC – for the World Speed Record.

**Secure Wireless Networking** – Business Director & VP for Madge Networks to establish a portfolio of innovative fully secure wireless Wi-Fi IEEE802.11 networking products with technology partners from both UK and Taiwan.

**Networked Enterprise Security** - Appointed as the New Products Director (CTO) to the Management Team of the Blick Group plc with overall responsibility for 55 professional engineers & a diverse portfolio of hi-tech security products.

**Republic of Georgia** – Senior Security Adviser – Appointed by the European Union to investigate and then to make recommendations on *all* aspects of IT security, physical security and BCP/DR relating to the Georgian Parliament.

Dr David E. Probert is a Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society. He has a 1<sup>st</sup> Class Honours Degree in Mathematics (Bristol University) & PhD from Cambridge University in Self-Organising Systems (Evolution of Stochastic Automata), and his full professional biography is featured in the Marquis International Directory of Who's Who in the World – 2007 / 2009 Editions.